## Chapter 2 Even Problem Solutions

\#16. First we find out how fast the kid brother can run. We ask the question, what speed $x$ is $9.0 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s} 120 \%$ of?

$$
9.0 \frac{\mathrm{~m}}{\mathrm{~s}}=1.2 x \Longrightarrow x=\frac{9.0 \frac{\mathrm{~m}}{\mathrm{~s}}}{1.2}=7.5 \frac{\mathrm{~m}}{\mathrm{~s}}
$$

Now we ask, how fast can I run 100 m ?

$$
\frac{100 \mathrm{~m}}{9.0 \frac{\mathrm{~m}}{\mathrm{~s}}}=11 \mathrm{~s}
$$

How fast can my kid brother run 100 m ?

$$
\frac{100 \mathrm{~m}}{7.5 \frac{\mathrm{~m}}{\mathrm{~s}}}=13 \mathrm{~s}
$$

Therefore, I should give my kid brother a 2 second head start to have a tie race.
\#60. The displacement of the rock downwards as a function of time is:

$$
y=\frac{1}{2} g t^{2}
$$

The distance to the water at the bottom of the well is the displacement of the rock after 4.4s of travel, therefore:

$$
y=\frac{1}{2} * 9.8 \frac{m}{s^{2}} *(4.4 s)^{2}=95 m
$$

