# DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS, UCSD <br> PHYS 2CL - Electricity \& Magnetism, Waves and Optics Lab Fall 2009 

| Instructor: | Leonid Butov <br> Office: |
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| Office Hours: | Mon. 2:00 PM - 3:00 PM or by appointment <br> Lectures: |
| Mon. 7:00 PM - 7:50 PM, York Hall 2722 |  |

TA:
FA09 PHYS 2CL Mayer Hall Addition 2544

|  | Monday | Tuesday | Wednesday | Thursday | Friday |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 8:00 AM |  | A01 | A05 | A09 |  |
|  |  | Conger | Conger | Conger |  |
| 9:30 AM |  | Kim | Graf | Winbow |  |
|  |  | 662911 | 662915 | 662919 |  |
| 11:00 AM |  | A02 | A06 | A10 | A13 |
|  |  | Graf | Progovac | Conger | Progovac |
| 12:30 PM |  | Kim | Marsh | Winbow | Marsh |
|  |  | 662912 | 662916 | 662920 | 662923 |
| 2:00 PM |  | A03 | A07 | A11 |  |
|  |  | Marsh | Smith | Smith |  |
| 3:30 PM |  | Briggs | Huang | Progovac |  |
|  |  | 662913 | 662917 | 662921 |  |
| 5:00 PM |  | A04 | A08 | A12 |  |
|  |  | Marsh | Smith | Smith |  |
| 6:30 PM |  | Briggs | Huang | Progovac |  |
|  |  | 662914 | 662918 | 662922 |  |


| Lab TA Coordinators |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Name |  |  |
| Chris Palmer |  |  |
| Email |  |  |
| Lab TAs |  |  |


| week (starts) | lecture | exp | report due at lab section | hw due at lab section |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 (28 Sep) | Measurements and Variability. Error propagation. | 0 |  |  |
| 2 (5 Oct) | Statistical Analysis. | 1 | 0 | 3.10 \& 3.28 |
| 3 (12 Oct) | RC circuits (Exp. 1). <br> Histograms and Distributions. The Gaussian Distribution. | 2 | 1 | 4.18 \& 4.26 |
| 4 (19 Oct) | LRC circuits (Exp. 2, 3). | 3 | 2 |  |
| 5 (26 Oct) | Refraction and Interference with Microwaves (Exp. 4). | 3 |  | 5.20 \& 5.36 |
| 6 (2 Nov) | Measurements Magnetic Fields (Exp. 5). | 4-7 (I) | 3 |  |
| 7 (9 Nov) |  | 4-7 (II) | 4-7 (I) |  |
| 8 (16 Nov) | Rejection of Data, Weighted Averages, and Least Squares Fitting. | 4-7 (II) | 4-7 (II) | 7.2 \& 8.10 |
| 9 (23 Nov) | Covariance and Correlation, $\chi^{2}$ Test for a Distribution. |  |  |  |
| 10 (30 Nov) | final | make-up |  | 9.14 \& 12.3 |

Experiments:
0 . Exploring the Instruments and ORIGIN

1. RC Circuits
2. Oscillation and Damping in the LRC Circuit
3. Resonance in LRC Circuits Driven by Alternating Current
4. Refraction and Interference with Microwaves
5. Measurements Magnetic Fields
6. Diffraction and Interference with Coherent Light
7. Lenses and the Human Eye

Students will do experiments $0,1,2$, and 3 during weeks $1,2,3,4$ and 5 . In week 5 , students will enlist for the remaining two experiments choosing them among experiments 4, 5, 6 and 7. Students will do these two experiments during weeks 6,7 and 8 . Each experiment is performed by two students. The reports should be done individually by each student. Lab reports will be due at the lab session one week after the experiment is performed.

Laboratory Manual will be provided online.
Homework from Taylor, 2nd Edition
Probs 3.10 \& 3.28 (optional: 3.36 \& 3.41)
Probs 4.18 \& 4.26 (optional: 4.6 \& 4.14)
Probs 5.20 \& 5.36 (optional: $5.2 \& 5.6$ )
Probs 7.2 \& 8.10 (optional: 6.4, 8.6 \& 8.24)
Probs $9.14 \& 12.3$ (optional: 12.14)
due at W2 lab section due at W3 lab section due at W5 lab section due at W8 lab section due at W10 lab section

Final Exam (Nov 30, 7 pm, York Hall 2722) will cover the material in the lectures and textbook.
Textbook (required): John R. Taylor, An Introduction to Error Analysis, 2nd Ed., 1997.
Lab notebooks (required): Two 7 7/8 x $101 / 8$ quadrille ruled notebooks.
(You will work with one notebook while the other one is being reviewed by the TA).
Calculator: A scientific calculator with a statistical analysis package (mean, standard deviation, and linear regression).

| Grading Policy: | Lab Work | $6 \times 12=72 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
|  | Homework | $10 \times 1=10 \%$ |
|  | Exam | $18 \%$ |

Students should prepare for the experiment in advance by reading the lab manual. Students will be quizzed on the background by TAs in the early stage of the lab.

Quiz questions (can use notes, cannot use lab manual) Credit 2 points

## Guide to the Lab Report

> Credit (10 points total)

Diagram(s) showing the overall experimental set-up and relevant electrical circuits2
Key Equations 1

Data recording, analysis, and presentation in graphs 4
Error analysis, dominant sources of error 2
Experimental conclusions 1

## How to ACE Your Lab Reports

1. All reports must include diagrams.
a. Make a clear diagram showing the overall experimental set-up.
b. Make clear diagrams of all relevant electrical circuits.
2. Record your data carefully.
a. Don't just write numbers. Say what the numbers represent, and include units (e.g. ohms) and the associated uncertainty (e.g. 5\%).
3. Make your graphs understandable.
a. Give the graph a title.
b. Label your axes with the variable and units [e.g. $t(\mathrm{msec})$ or $d\left(10^{-8} \mathrm{~cm}\right)$ ].
c. Put error bars on the experimental points.
d. If you are fitting (comparing) experimental points to some mathematical expression (the fitting function), then include the fitting function on the graph. Include also any fitting parameters with their uncertainties (errors).
4. When you use measured values to calculate a result, e.g. $q=x / y$, use the errors (uncertainties) associated with $x$ and $y$ to find the uncertainty in the calculated value $q$.
