Homework #3

1. Estimate the number of run-away electrons in completely ionized plasma for

$$E < E_{Dreicer}, E_{Dreicer} = \frac{v_{ei}(T_e)m_ev_{Te}}{e}$$

2. Find the damping rate of an electromagnetic wave in plasma due to collisions.

<u>Hint</u>: Solve dispersion relation(317) with ε defined by(321). Look for solution in the form $\omega = \operatorname{Re}\omega + i\operatorname{Im}\omega$ and assume that $|\operatorname{Im}\omega| << \operatorname{Re}\omega$

3. Find the formula for high frequency pressure created by electrostatic electron plasma wave with non-homogeneous amplitude

$$E_z = \frac{1}{2}E(z)\exp(-i\omega t) + c.c.$$

Hint: Represent the force acting on an electron in the form

$$F_z = -\frac{1}{2}e[E\exp(-i\omega t) + \delta z \frac{\partial E}{\partial z}\exp(-i\omega t)] + c.c.$$

 δz is fast displacement of an electron.